

ENGINE CONTROL (2RZ-FE)

SYSTEM OUTLINE

The engine control system utilizes a microcomputer and maintains overall control of the engine, transmission, etc. An outline of engine control is given here.

1. INPUT SIGNAL

(1) Engine coolant temp. signal system

The engine coolant temp. sensor detects the engine coolant temp. and has a built–in thermistor with a resistance which varies according to the water temp. Thus the water temp. is input in the form of a control signal to TERMINAL THW of the engine control module.

(2) Intake air temp. signal system

The intake air temp. sensor is installed inside the mass air flow meter and detects the intake air temp., which is input as a control signal to TERMINAL THA of the engine control module.

(3) Heated oxygen sensor signal system

The oxygen density in the exhaust emissions is detected and input as a control signal to TERMINAL OX1 or OX2 of the engine control module. To maintain stable detection performance by the heated oxygen sensor, a heater is used for warming the sensor. The heater is also controlled by the engine control module (HT1 or HT2).

(4) RPM signal system

Camshaft position and crankshaft position are detected by the camshaft position sensor and crankshaft position sensor, camshaft position is input as a control signal to TERMINAL G of the engine control module, and engine RPM is input to TERMINAL NE.

(5) Throttle signal system

The throttle position sensor detects the throttle valve opening angle, which is input as a control signal to TERMINAL VTA of the engine control module.

(6) Vehicle speed signal system

The vehicle speed sensor detects the vehicle speed and inputs a control signal to TERMINAL SP1 of the engine control module via the combination meter.

(7) A/C SW signal system

The operating voltage of the A/C magnetic clutch is detected and input in the form of a control signal to TERMINAL AC1 of the engine control module.

(8) Battery signal system

Voltage is constantly applied to TERMINAL BATT of the engine control module. When the ignition SW is turned to on, voltage for engine control module operation is applied via the EFI relay to TERMINAL +B of the engine control module.

(9) Intake air volume signal system

Intake air volume is detected by the mass air flow meter and a signal is input into TERMINAL VG of the engine control module as a control signal.

(10) Stop light SW signal system

The stop light SW is used to detect whether or not the vehicle is braking and the information is input as a control signal to TERMINAL BK of the engine control module.

(11) Starter signal system

To confirm that the engine is cranking, the voltage applied to the starter motor during cranking is detected and is input as a control signal to TERMINAL STA of the engine control module.

(12) Engine knock signal system

Engine knocking is detected by the knock sensor and input as a control signal to TERMINAL KNK of the engine control module.

2. CONTROL SYSTEM

* SFI system

The SFI system monitors the engine conditions through the signals (Input signals (1 to 12)) input from each sensor to the engine control module. Based on this data and the program memorized in the engine control module, the most appropriate fuel injection timing is decided and current is output to TERMINALS #10, #20, #30 and #40 of the engine control module, causing the injectors to operate (to inject fuel). It is this system which, through the work of the engine control module, finely controls fuel injection in response to driving conditions.

* Electronic spark advance system

The ESA system monitors the engine conditions using the signals (input signals (1, 4, 5 to 7, 9, 11, 12)) input to the engine control module from each sensor. Based on this data and the program memorized in the engine control module, the most appropriate ignition timing is decided and current is output to TERMINALS IGT1 and IGT2 of the engine control module. This output controls the igniter to produce the most appropriate ignition timing for the driving conditions.

- * Heated oxygen sensor heater control system
 - The heated oxygen sensor heater control system turns the heater to on when the intake air volume is low (Temp. of exhaust emissions low), and warms up the heated oxygen sensor to improve detection performance of the sensor. The engine control module evaluates the signals (Input signals (1, 4, 8, 9, 11)) from each sensor, current is output to TERMINAL HT1 or HT2 and controls the heater.
- * EGR cut control system

The EGR cut control system controls the VSV (EGR) by evaluating the signals from each sensor input to the engine control module (Input signals (1, 9)) and by sending output to TERMINAL EGR of the engine control module.

3. DIAGNOSIS SYSTEM

With the diagnosis system, when there is a malfunction in the ECU signal system, the malfunctioning system is recorded in the memory. The malfunctioning system can then be found by reading the display (Code) of the malfunction indicator lamp.

4. FAIL-SAFE SYSTEM

When a malfunction occurs in any system, if there is a possibility of engine trouble being caused by continued control based on the signals from that system, the fail–safe system either controls the system by using data (Standard values) recorded in the engine control module memory or else stops the engine.

ENGINE CONTROL (2RZ-FE)

SERVICE HINTS

EFI RELAY [R/B NO.2]

5-3: Closed with ignition SW at ON or ST position

C6 CIRCUIT OPENING RELAY

1-2: Closed with starter running or engine running

16, 17, 18, 19 INJECTOR

1–2 : 13.4–14.2 Ω

T1 THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR

3-1 : **0.2-0.8** k Ω with clearance between lever and stop screw **0** mm (**0** in.)

 $2-1:4-9 \text{ k}\Omega$

E3 ENGINE COOLANT TEMP. SENSOR

1-2: **10-20** kΩ (**-20**°C, **-4**°F)

4-7 kΩ (0°C, 32°F)

 $2-3 \text{ k}\Omega (20^{\circ}\text{C}, 68^{\circ}\text{F})$

0.9–1.3 kΩ (**40**°C, **104**°F)

0.4-0.7 kΩ (60°C, 140°F)

0.2–0.4 $k\Omega$ (80 °C, 176 °F)

E5 (A), E6 (B), E7 (C), E8 (D) ENGINE CONTROL MODULE

Voltage at engine control module wiring connectors

+B-E1: 9-14 volts (Ignition SW on)

BATT-E1: 9-14 volts (Always)

VCC-E2: 4.5-5.5 volts (Ignition SW on)

VTA-E2 0.3-0.8 volts (Ignition SW on and throttle valve fully closed)

3.2-4.9 volts (Ignition SW on and throttle valve fully open)

STA-E1: 6 volts or more (Ignition SW at ST position)

W-E1: 9-14 volts (No trouble and engine running)

THA-E2: 0.5-3.4 volts (Ignition SW on and intake air temp. 20°C, 68°F)

THW-E2: 0.2-1.0 volts (Ignition SW on and coolant temp. 80°C,176°F)

SP1-E1: Plus generation with vehicle moving

BK-E1: 7.5-14 volts (Stop light SW on)

IGT1. IGT2-E1: Plus generator (Cranking or idling)

#10, #20, #30, #40-E1: 9-14 volts (Ignition SW on)

RESISTANCE AT ECU WIRING CONNECTOR

(Disconnect wiring connector)

VTA-E2 : **3.3**-**10** k Ω (Throttle valve fully open)

0.2–0.8 k Ω (Throttle valve fully closed)

THA-E2 : **2-3** k Ω (Intake air temp. **20**°C, **68**°F)

THW-E2 : **0.2-0.4** kΩ (Coolant temp. **80** °C, **178** °F)

+B-E1 : 0.2-0.4 $k\Omega$ NE-E1 : 140-180 Ω

: PARTS LOCATION O

Code		See Page	Code		See Page	Code		See Page
A12		30	E8	D	31	J0	В	29
С	1	28 (2RZ-FE)	F5		31	J11		31
C2		28 (2RZ-FE)	F8		32	K1		29 (2RZ-FE)
C6		30	H3		28 (2RZ-FE)	M1		29 (2RZ-FE)
C	9	30	H4		28 (2RZ-FE)	P1		29 (2RZ-FE)
C10	Α	30	I	1	29 (2RZ-FE)	ος Α		31
C13	D	30	l	6	29 (2RZ-FE)	S5	В	31
D	1	28 (2RZ-FE)	17		29 (2RZ-FE)	T1		29 (2RZ-FE)
D.	7	30	18		29 (2RZ-FE)	V3		29 (2RZ-FE)
E.	1	28 (2RZ-FE)	19		29 (2RZ-FE)	V4		29 (2RZ-FE)
E:	3	28 (2RZ-FE)	l14		31	V8		29 (2RZ-FE)
E5	Α	31	l17		29 (2RZ-FE)	V9		29 (2RZ-FE)
E6	В	31	l18		29 (2RZ-FE)	V10		29 (2RZ-FE)
E7	С	31	J9	Α	29			

: RELAY BLOCKS

Code	See Page	Relay Blocks (Relay Block Location)
2	19	R/B No.2 (Engine Compartment Left)

: JUNCTION BLOCK AND WIRE HARNESS CONNECTOR

Code	See Page	Junction Block and Wire Harness (Connector Location)
1B	20	Cowl Wire and J/B No.1 (Lower Finish Panel)
1F	20	Engine Room Main Wire and J/B No.1 (Lower Finish Panel)
ЗА		
3C		
3D	22	Cowl Wire and J/B No.3 (Behind the Instrument Panel Left)
3E		
3F		

: CONNECTOR JOINING WIRE HARNESS AND WIRE HARNESS

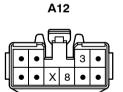
Code	See Page	Joining Wire Harness and Wire Harness (Connector Location)		
IF1	38	Engine Room Main Wire and Cowl Wire (Left Kick Panel)		
IJ1	38	Cowl Wire and A/C Sub Wire (Behind the Glove Box)		
IK2	00	Engine Wire and Coul Wire (Dight Viel, Dane)		
IK3	38	Engine Wire and Cowl Wire (Right Kick Panel)		
BN1	40	Frame Wire and Cowl Wire (Under the Driver's Seat)		

7 : GROUND POINTS

Code	See Page	Ground Points Location
EA	36	Front Left Fender
EB	36	Near the Throttle Body
EF	36	Ignition Coil Bracket
ID	38	Left Kick Panel
IE	38	Around the Right Edge of the Reinforcement
IG	38	Around the Left Edge of the Reinforcement

: SPLICE POINTS

Code	See Page Wire Harness with Splice Points		Code	See Page	Wire Harness with Splice Points
E4	36	Engine Room Main Wire	19	38	Engine Wire

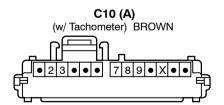


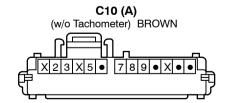












ENGINE CONTROL (2RZ-FE)

